

**THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' PERSONALITY TRAITS
AND THEIR SPEAKING SKILL AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE OF
SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 RAMBAH HILIR**

A THESIS

*Intended to Fulfil One of the Requirements
for the Award of Sarjana Degree
in English Study Program*



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2018

ABSTRAK

Nurhasanah. 2018: Hubungan antara Kepribadian Siswa dan Kemampuan Berbicara Mereka di Kelas Sebelas di SMA Negeri 1 Rambah Hilir

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui apakah ada hubungan signifikan antara kepribadian dan kemampuan berbicara siswa dalam bahasa Inggris berdasarkan teori *Big Five Personality*, yaitu *Extraversion*, *Agreeableness*, *Conscientiousness*, *Neuroticism* and *Openness*. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian korelasi. Penulis menggunakan angket yang diadaptasi dari tes psikologi *Big Five Inventory* dan test kemampuan berbicara siswa. Siswa yang terlibat dalam penelitian ini adalah kelas sebelas di SMAN 1 Rambah Hilir. Teknik pengambilan sampel yang digunakan adalah *Cluster Random Sampling*. Dalam analisis data, penulis menggunakan *Pearson product moment* diaplikasikan komputer SPSS.

Hasil analisis penelitian ini memiliki lima korelasi yakni dengan r_o masing-masing indikator: *extraversion* = 0.729, *agreeableness* = 0.669, *conscientiousness* = 0.566, *neuroticism* = -0.110, and *openness* = 0.640, lebih tinggi dari r table pada taraf 5% (0.388) dan 1% (0.495). Dari hasil tersebut bisa disimpulkan bahwa Hipotesis Alternatif (H_a) diterima dan hipotesis Null (H_o) ditolak.

Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa, *extraversion* berada tingkat di korelasi yang lumayan. *Agreeableness*, *conscientiousness*, *openness* berada di tingkat korelasi yang cukup. Hal itu dapat diartikan bahwa, *extraversion*, *agreeableness*, *conscientiousness*, and *openness* mempunyai hubungan positif, sedangkan *neuroticism* mempunyai hubungan negatif. Namun, dapat disimpulkan bahwa, kepribadian siswa berhubungan dengan kemampuan berbicara siswa di kelas sebelas SMAN 1 Rambah Hilir. Artinya adalah semakin tinggi item *Extraversion*, *Agreeableness*, *Conscientiousness*, dan *Openness* semakin tinggi pula kemampuan berbicara siswa. Lalu, semakin tinggi item *neuroticism*, semakin rendah kemampuan berbicara.

Kata Kunci : *penelitian korelasi, ciri-ciri kepribadian, kemampuan berbicara*

ABSTRACT

Nurhasanah. 2018: The Correlation between Students' Personality Traits and Their Speaking Skill at the Eleventh Grade of Senior High School 1 RambahHilir.

The purpose of this research was to determine whether there is significant correlation between students' personality traits and their speaking skill based on Big Five Personality theory, as follow: Extraversion, Agreeableness, Conscientiousness, Neuroticism and Openness. The type of this research was correlational research. The instrument of this research psychological test that was adapted from Big Five Inventory and test of speaking skill. The students involved in this research was at the eleventh grade of Senior High School 1 RambahHilir. This research used cluster random sampling technique. In analyzing the data the researcher used Pearson product moment of SPSS computer application.

The result of this research was detailed based on its five indicators, as follows: extraversion = 0.729, agreeableness = 0.669, conscientiousness = 0.566, neuroticism = 0.110, and openness = 0.640, higher than r_{table} at level 5% (0.388) and 1% (0.495). It can be concluded that Alternative Hypothesis (H_a) is accepted and Null hypothesis (H_o) is rejected.

The finding showed that extraversion was in Sufficient Correlation. Agreeableness, conscientiousness, and openness was in Fair Correlation. It means that extraversion, agreeableness, conscientiousness and openness has positive correlation, while neuroticism has negative correlation. However, it could be concluded that students' personality traits correlate with students' speaking skill at the Eleventh Grade of Senior High School 1 RambahHilir. It means that, the higher traits extraversion, agreeableness, conscientiousness, openness, the higher speaking skill. So, the higher neuroticism the lower speaking skill.

Key words : *correlation research, personality traits, speaking skill*

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the most gracious and the most merciful praise belong to Allah Almighty, the lord of universe. Through His guidance and Blessing, researcher completely finished academic requirement for award of bachelor degree at the English Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of PasirPengaraian.

The title of this thesis is the correlation between students' personality traits and their speaking skill at the eleventh grade of Senior High School 1 RambahHilir. In finishing this thesis, the writer got a lot of suggestion. Therefore, the researcher would like to address her deepest gratitude to:

1. Dr. Adolf Bastian, M.Pdas the Rector of University of PasirPengaraian
2. Eripuddin, S.Hum. M.Pd, as the Dean of Faculty Teacher and Training Education
3. BatdalNiati, M.Pd, as the Head of English Study Program for her guidance and help during the process of completing this thesis.
4. BatdalNiati, M.Pd and EviKasyulita, M.Pdas the advisors of this thesis, thank you very much for the correction, suggestion, encouragement, motivation, guidance and kindness in completing this thesis. May Allah keep them in blessing and happiness in both of lives, now and after this world.

5. Eripuddin, S.Hum. M. Pd, AndriDonal, M. Pd, RiviAntoni, M. Pd as the examiners of this thesis. Thank you for comments, suggestions, and advices.
6. All of the lecturers in English Study Program at University of PasirPengaraian, who have enriched her knowledge and given her guidance, instruction and help during the study.
7. NirmaHerlina, M.Pd, Rita, M.Pd, and Zulfahmi Ahmad, M.Pd, as the raters of this thesis.
8. H. Faisal, MM.Pd as the Headmaster and Andesmar, S. Pd as the English teacher of Senior High School 1 RambahHilir who have helped much and given their full support for this thesis. Also, all of the students at Eleventh Science 1 thank you for participation as the sample of this thesis, especially Geo fanny, Taufik, Riski Zahra and others who cannot be mentioned one by one.
9. My irrefutable father Aladdin and my beautiful mother Mariana, through them, Allah educates me very well. To me, life is nothing without their great education. Thank you for prayers, understanding, support and motivation. May they also will be partners in Jannah.
10. My wonderful sibling Rekian Putra, A.md, and my sister in law Fitri Herwani, A.md Keb. Thank you for your motivation, support and inspiration. Keep being great and special.

11. My beloved sisters Sucianik, S. Pd and Suriati who have helped much and always be good listeners about my problem during this thesis. Thank you for understanding, help, support.
12. My wonderful friends in English Study Programregular and nonregular. Yuni, Tari, Fani, Sila, Ana, Wilda, Ira, Tita, Yola, Sri Rahayu, KakMayang, Rais, Srik, Nikmah, Rukiah, Syakdi, Dayah, Iis, Anita, Ayu Sur, Husen, Silvia, Bella, Eva who cannot be mentioned one by one. Thank you for the unforgettable moments which had been experienced together.
13. My great *Rumpi Squad*: Fanny, Wilda, Humaira, Tita, Annisa, and Nur who have been always in my side in the facing all the laughter and tears during the study. Thank you for understanding, support, and motivation.
14. My KKN-mates omak Nur, Linda, Himpun, Kamil, Metti and others who cannot be mentioned one by one. Thank you for all the encouragement and motivation.
15. My PPL-mates Riana, Azizah, Elmi, Balqis. Thank you for all the motivation, advice and support. Especially Riana and Azizah thank you for teach me about statistics in this thesis.
16. My beloved friends HimpunHarahap, AfrizalDaulay, AsrulKamil, Putra Ramadhan, and Taslim and others who cannot be mentioned one by one. Thank you for motivation, help, and support.

Finally, the researcher realizes very much that this paper is still far from the perfectness. Therefore comments, critics and constructive suggestion for the improvement of this thesis will be highly appreciated. Hopefully this thesis can be a meaningful contribution to further researchers.

PasirPengaraian, May 2018

The Researcher,

NURHASANAH

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