# STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN SPEAKING SKILL AT ELEVENTH GRADE SMAN 2 RAMBAH HILIR

### **A THESIS**

Intended to fulfill one of the requirements

For the award of Sarjana Degree

In English Study Program



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### **ABSTRACT**

## JULIATI. 2017. STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN SPEAKING SKILL AT ELEVENTH GRADE SMAN 2 RAMBAH HILIR.

The purpose of the research is to find out students' speaking skill at eleventh grade SMAN2 Rambah Hilir and to describe students' difficulties speaking skill at eleventh grade SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir. The kinds of this research is descriptive qualitative only focused describing the data. The data get from students' eleventh grade SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir. The researcher took the data from the record, audio and speaking test of the students itself. The step of analyze the data are the collecting the data, analyzing the data and displaying the result of the analysis. In collecting the data, researcher used speaking test, interview and questionnaire the record. In analyzing the data the researcher used the components in speaking they are: pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, fluently and comprehension. Indicator of difficulties they are: Inhibition, nothing to say, low participants and use mother tongue. From the indicators can help the researcher to find what are difficulties at eleventh grade at SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir.

The population of the research is at eleventh grade SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir. The sample of this research is 23 students, female is 13 students and male is 9 students. Based on the result of analysis for answer the first formulation the researcher found 17 students (73.4%) have the average score, 3 students (13%) have the good score and 3 students (13%) have the fair score. For answer the second of formulation of the research, the researcher found Students' difficulties in speaking skill at eleventh grade SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir is he students difficult to understand study English, the students difficult speak in English, the students difficult in grammar, the students difficult to compare they are said, the students never speak English in they are daily activities, the students difficult to pronoun English word, the students not fluent in speak English, the students limited vocabulary, find speaking English is difficult because of limited pronunciation (78.2%), find it difficult to pronounce some words correctly for example sh, ch, and thr (78.2%), find it difficult to speak English because of limited vocabulary (75.6%), want to speak as fluently as a native speaker but find it difficult (91.3%), do not to make mistake while speaking English in front of friend (73%).

Key term: Skill, Difficulties Speaking.

### **ABSTRAK**

## JULIATI. 2017. KESULITAN SISWA DALAM BERBICARA DALAM BAHASA INGGRIS DIKELAS XI SMAN 2 RAMBAH HILIR.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan kemampuan berbicara siswa dan kesulitan siswa dalam berbicara bahasa inggris di kelas XI SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir. Jenis penilitia ini adalah descriptive qualitative yang hanya focus mejelaskan data. Peniliti mendapatkan data dari siswa kelas XI di SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir. Peniliti menganalisa data dari pengumpulan data, analisa data dan menampilkan hasil analisa itu sendiri. Dalam pengambilan data peniliti menggunakan pengambilan rekaman video da audio dan tes berbicara dalam bentuk pidato, dalam menganalisa data peniliti menggunakan komponen dalam berbicara yaitu: pengucapan, kosa kata, tata bahasa, kelancaran dan pemahaman. Indicator dari kesulitan berbicara yaitu: Inhibition, Nothing to say, Low participants, and use mother tongue. Dan dari indicator tersebut peneliti dapat megetahui kesulitan yang ada di kelas XI SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir.

Subjek yang digunakan dalam penilitian ini adalah kelas XI SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir. Sample atau contoh pada penilitian ini ada 23 siswa, 13 siswa perempuan dan 9 siswa laki-laki. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian untuk menjawab rumusan permasalahan yang pertama didapatkan 17 siswa (73.4%) mempunyai nilai rata-rata, 3 students (13%) mempunyai nilai baik dan 3 siswa (13%) mempunyai nilai gagal. Untuk menjawab rumusan permasalahan yang kedua didapatkan kesulitan berbicara siswa di kelas XI SMAN 2 Rambah Hilir adalah sulit mengerti belajar bahasa inggris, sulit berbicara bahasa inggris, sulit dalam tata bahasa, sulit memahami apa yang mereka katakan, siswa tidak menggunakan bahasa inggris setiap hari, sulit mengucapkan kata bahasa inggris, siswa tidak lancar bahasa inggris, siswa sedikit menguasai kosakata, ditemukan bahwa siswa sulit mengucapkan (78.2%), ditemukan bahwa sulit mengucapkan dengan benar contoh sh, ch, and thr (78.2%), ditemukan bahwa sulit berbicara bahasa inggris karena sedikitnya kosakata (75.6%), sulit berbicara seperti native speaker (91.3%), tidak ingin membuat kesalahan ketika berbicara bahasa inggris didepan teman (73%).

Kata Kunci: Kemampuan, kesulitan, berbicara.

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Pasir Pengaraian, 28 August 2017

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## TABLE OF CONTENT

ABSTRACT			i
ABSTRAK		ii	
AKNOWLED		iii	
TABLE OF C			V
LIST OF TAI	BLES		viii
LIST OF FIG	URE		X
LIST OF DIA	GRAM		хi
LIST OF APP	PENDIXES		xiii
CHAPTER II	NTRODUCT	TION	1
A.	Background	of the Research	1
B.	Setting of th	e Reseacrh	3
C.	Limitation o	of the Research	4
D.	Formulation	of the Research	4
E.	Purpose of t	he Research	4
F.	Significant of	of the research	5
G.	Defenition of	of the Key Term	5
CHAPTER II	REVIEW LI	ΓERATURE	7
A.		Lelated Literature	
1.	The Nature	of Speaking	7
2.	Teaching Sp	peaking	8
3.	Components	s of Speaking Skill	10
4.	Elements of	Speaking	13
5.	The difficult	ties in speaking	15
В.	Review of R	Related Findings	17
C.	Conceptual	Framework	20

CHAP	TER I	IIIRESEARCH METHOD	22
	A.	Research Design	22
	B.	Setting of the Research	23
	1	. Population	23
	2	. Sample	23
	C.	Instrumentation	24
	a.	Speaking Test	24
	b.	Interview	24
	c.	Questionnaire	25
	D.	Technique of Collecting the Data	25
	1.	Speaking test	26
	2.	Interview	31
	3.	Questionnaire	31
	E.	Technique of Analyzing the Data	31
	a.	Speaking test	32
	b.	Interview	32
	c.	Questionnaire	32
CHAP	TER I	IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	33
	a.	Research finding	33
	b.	Data analysis	33
	c.	Discussion	87
	d	Limitation of the research	89

CHAPTE	ER V	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	. 90
	a.	Conclusion	. 90
	b.	Suggestion	. 91
BIBLIOC	GRA	РНҮ	
APPEND	ICE	S	

## LIST OF TABLE

Table 1 Speaking assessment rubric	24
Table 2 Weighting table in percentage of speaking skill	28
Table 3 The range of the score speech	28
Table 4 The analysis on the students pronunciation	35
Table 5 Percentage of the students' pronunciation	36
Table 6 The analysis on the students' vocabulary	37
Table 7 Percentage of the students' vocabulary	38
Table 8 The analysis on the students' grammar	39
Table 9 Percentage of the students' grammar	41
Table 10 The analysis on the students' fluency	42
Table 11 Percentage of the students' fluency	43
Table 12 The analysis on the students' comprehension	44
Table 13 Percentage of the students' comprehension	46
Table 14 Total score students' speaking skill in speech	47
Table 15 Percentage total score students' speaking skill in speech	
	48
Table 16 Statement 1	57
Table 16 Statement 2	59
Table 16 Statement 3	60
Table 16 Statement 4	61
Table 16 Statement 5	63
Table 16 Statement 6	64
Table 16 Statement 7	65
Table 16 Statement 8	67

Table 16 Statement 9	68
Table 16 Statement 10	69
Table 16 Statement 11	71
Table 16 Statement 12	72
Table 16 Statement 13	73
Table 16 Statement 14	75
Table 16 Statement 15	76
Table 16 Statement 16	77
Table 16 Statement 17	79
Table 16 Statement 18	80
Table 16 Statement 19	81
Table 16 Statement 20	83

## LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1: Conceptual Frame work	21
rigure 1. Conceptual Frame work	 21

### LIST OF DIAGRAM

Diagram 1 I feel speaking English very difficult	58
Diagram 2 I am too shy to speak English	59
Diagram 3 I find speaking English is difficult because of my limited pronunciation	61
Diagram 4 I always forget to say a final sound of each word	62
Diagram 5 I find it difficult to pronounce some words correctly for example sh, ch, and thr	63
Diagram 6 If someone laughs at me while I am speaking English, I do not want to continue my speech	65
Diagram 7 I find it difficult to speak English because of my limited vocabulary	66
Diagram 8 I find it difficult to speak English because of my limited understanding of grammar	67
Diagram 9 It is difficult for me to speak in complete sentence	69
Diagram 10 I speak slowly because I always translate from Indonesian to English before I speak English	70
Diagram 11 If I do not know how to say something in English, I find it difficult to concentrate	71
Diagram 12 I am afraid to speak to foreigners because I think they will not understand my pronunciation	73
Diagram 13 I want to speak as fluently as a native speaker but I find it difficult	74
Diagram 14 I find it difficult to speak English with the correct intonation	75
Diagram 15 I do not want to make mistakes while speaking English in front of my friends	77
Diagram 16 I am afraid that people will laugh at me if I make mistakes while speaking English	78

Someone corrects my English	79
Diagram 18 I find it too frustrating to practice speaking English with friends whose English ability is below mine	81
Diagram 19 I get nervous and worried when I speak to foreigners	
	82
Diagram 20 I stop speaking when I cannot clearly express my ideas	
	83

### LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 Instrument of Research speaking Test
APPENDIX 2 Transcript of speaking test
APPENDIX 3 Students Score from Rater 1
APPENDIX 4 Students Score from rater 2
APPENDIX 5 Student Score from rater 3
APPENDIX 6 Total score of speaking test
APPENDIX 7 Instrument of research Interview
APPENDIX 8 Transcript of interview
APPENDIX 9 Questionnaire