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At this step the researcher came to their class and asked them to answer the questionnaire, and after that collected their paper one by one. After that researcher interviewed students one by one, to get the accurate data.

### 3. Analyzing the data

After collecting the data of their product about answer the reading questionnaire test, and interview the researcher analyzed the data that were being taken.

### 4. Conclusions

And the last researcher made the conclusion about the data that were being collected.

## **F. Technique of collecting the data**

According to Sugiono (2010:224) data collecting technique are the most strategic step in the study, because the main purpose of the research is to obtain the data. To collect the data for this research, researcher used questionnaire and interview. Collecting the data of this research was divided into several following steps:

First, the researcher gave a questionnaire which consist of 12 items, considering that there are 45 minutes for the students to answer the questionnaire. Second, the test should be answered in students answer sheet and it will do for 41 students at the same time. Furthermore, the items of the questionnaire was translated into Indonesian language to avoid misunderstanding and

misinterpreting. Third, to analyze the result of students perception questionnaire score, The researcher did an interview to the all samples of this research.

### **G. Technique of Analyzing the Data**

Analysis in this research is important part, because through analyzing the data researcher will see the benefit, especially in problem solution and get the final research. According Sugiyono (2008:335) data analysis is process seek and develop in systematic data obtained from the interview, field note, and documentation by way of organizing data into categories spread into the units , synthesize , organize into a pattern , choose which is important and which will be studied , and make conclusions so easily understood by oneself or others .

This research used descriptive method which aims to collect information on students' perceptions toward lecturers' technique in teaching speaking at fourth semester students' in University of Pasir Pengaraian. This research was conducted with descriptive analysis, with the following :

1. Collecting the data in using questionnaire.
2. Conducting interviews to support the data obtained through questionnaires

The Technique of Analyzing Data in this Research as follows:

*a. Identification of students' answer through questionnaire*

To know the students' perception in techniques used by the lecturer in teaching speaking, researcher will use following the questionnaire. The students answered the questionnaire using liker, the liker have positive and negative statement. The researcher saw for score of statement and then the score change be

percentage. To determining the range of students' accumulated questionnaire score can be seen on the following table:

**Table 5. Range of Students' Perception**

<b>No</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>Quality</b>
1	1,00 – 1,50	Very Poor
2	1,51 – 2,50	Poor
3	2,51 – 3,50	Good
4	3,51 – 4.00	Very Good

Gay (2000:454-455)

*b. Identification of students' answer through interview*

To know the students' perception toward the techniques used by the lecturers in teaching speaking, researcher used the interview. From this technique the researcher are able to measure students perception to the techniques used by the lecturers in teaching speaking